WELCOME HAWAIIANS!!

We extend a sincere welcome to you all. We assume that you will want to register for leave and make your way as soon as possible to Topaz. But while you are here, we want you to participate in the work and play life of the community so that you may contribute to the successful operation of our City.

Charles F. Ernst
Project Director

GALA PROGRAM TO GREET NEWCOMERS

Traveling on a special Union Pacific train, 230 former residents of the Hawaiian Islands will arrive at Delta between 7 and 8 AM Sunday morning preparatory to taking up their residence in Topaz. The group, consisting of 165 men, with the rest women and children, will be met in Delta by a committee headed by Assistant Project Director James F. Hughes. They will come by carriers to Topaz where they will enter through the west gate at about 9 AM, going direct to Block 1, which will become their residence block.

The newcomers, who left Honolulu on March 2, will be received in Dining Hall 1 where they will be conducted through the necessary procedure of induction into the Center. Under the direction of Mrs. Laura Lamb, the new inductees will be ushered into a waiting room in the dining hall where they will be given a short period of rest, after which they will be registered and assigned rooms in Block 1. At this time they will also be given their identification cards which is important that each individual preserve.

Each person will be given a physical examination.

There will be 2 members of the Welfare Department present to discuss any personal problems which the new residents may have.

With the completion of registration, the individuals will be directed by Boy Scouts to the baggage department where each will gather his or her own effects and be conducted to his living quarters.

On Sunday evening a mass welcome to the newcomers will be held in Dining Hall 1 under the auspices of the Community Activities section. This program will include the Pledge of Allegiance, invocation, welcome by the chairman of the Community Council, Teane Baba; words of welcome from Project Director Charles F. Ernst; possible responses by the members of the Hawaiian group, and introduction of members of the appointive staff. It will conclude with several entertainment features.

Well, what’re you looking so happy about?

AWARD OF CAUTION

In connection with the arrival and induction of the 230 new residents of the Hawaiian Islands, a special request is made to residents of the City to refrain from entering Block 1 during the induction procedure. There will be safety wardens stationed around the block to restrain the crowd. As soon as the induction procedures are over, they will be welcomed to visit with the newcomers.

This is the Schedule

Newly arrived residents from the Hawaiian Islands will have their meals at Dining Halls 6 and 9, Buildings 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 11, and dormitories 1 and 2. All will go to Dining Hall 6, Buildings 7, 8 and 9 will go to Dining Hall 9.

Breakfast will be served from 7:30 to 8:15 AM.

Lunch from 1 to 2 PM.

Dinner from 6 to 7 PM.

Working hours will be from 8:30 to 12:45 PM in the morning; 2 to 5:45 PM in the afternoon. Saturday hours will be from 8:30 AM to 12:30 PM.
NURSES’ AIDES NEEDED

As a medium for community service, the City hospital plays a primary role in Topaz. We can well be proud of our hospital, which compares favorably in most phases of activity with those in other centers.

It is of major importance, however, that we realize that our hospital cannot operate at its fullest capacity because of the shortage of working personnel. There is a shortage of doctors, which cannot be alleviated due to the lack of such professionally trained persons; but there is also a lack of nurses’ aides, and this shortage must be overcome by us.

Two more wards can be opened up and residents can thereby be accommodated if enough nurses’ aides are available, but as the situation exists at present, due to the lack of medical helpers, the hospital is unable to give the best possible attention to many who apply for treatment. The situation is a serious one and needs to be given immediate consideration by all of us if the general health of the City is to be our concern.

The position of nurses’ aides is open to both men and women. Aided girls from those out of school, girls and boys of high school age can do part-time work.

Apart from the public service these nurses’ aides will be rendering, their training will be of immeasurable value. We can never tell when a human life may depend on our knowledge of medical matters, and preliminary training in a hospital can well mean the difference between the efficient or inefficient treatment of an emergency case.

The welfare of the hospital concerns us all. A hospital operating at maximum efficiency insures a high degree of health for the City. This is a responsibility which faces us and one in which we cannot be lax.

Any help we can give the hospital is plain good sense in that we will also be helping to keep ourselves fit. —IK

HISTORY OF UTAH

By W. RICHARD NELSON

Part VIII—The Great Salt Lake.

When Brigham Young and his party drove into the floor of the Salt Lake Valley, they were entering a territory not entirely unknown to white men, but one about which very little was known to any except the fur trappers who had visited the place during the previous 20 years.

The famous character in American history, Jim Bridger, was presumably the first white man to see Great Salt Lake. The occasion of the discovery was due to curiosity, Bridger and a group of fellow trappers were camped on the banks of the Weber River, and upon discussing the possibility of the location of the mouth of the river, 2 men, including Bridger, volunteered to go down the river in a canoe to see into what body of water the river emptied. As they approached the lake, they were startled to find it as large as it proved to be, and upon tasting the water they were again amazed to find it salty.

In some early reports it was thought that the lake being salty was an arm of the Pacific reaching inland, but further exploration by other trappers and explorers established the fact that the lake was an inland sea and not connected in any way with any of the great oceans.

The discovery of the lake by Bridger took place in 1825. Between that time and the arrival of the Mormon pioneers into Utah in 1847, the territory was frequented by many other trappers, scouts and explorers whose names are well known in accounts of frontier life.

A more thorough investigation of this territory was made by Captain John C. Fremont of the U.S. Army and his party who covered not only Salt Lake Valley but all parts of what is now the state of Utah in 1843.

Brigham Young was not entirely ignorant of the existence of the Great Salt Lake, although he had made no previous commitments connecting this spot with the permanent settlement of the Mormon people previous to the time of his utterance, "This is the place," at the head of Parley’s Canyon.

The Great Salt Lake Valley is the lowest point of what was known at one time as the Great Basin which in ancient times was filled by a great inland sea which had an outlet into the Pacific through what is now known as the Snake River. The man who established this fact (Continued on Page 5)
TO THE WOMEN

BY EVELYN KIRIMURA

Just a few personal comments on life in Topaz:

RADIO-SYNCHRONIZED

Listening to the radio here is a gamble involving nature’s elements and the neighbors’ electrical equipment. A phenomenon peculiar to Topaz is the action of the radio during a particularly good mystery.

Whenever the heroine is in the throes of terror, any one of three things will occur: another program will blithely replace the one desired, or a drone (neighbor’s shaving) will drown all sound, or echoes from the mountains reverberate throughout the ether waves.

TREE OBSTACLES

These numerous shrubs being planted throughout the center are not only in danger from motorists but from pedestrians. During the dust storms, we invariably walk into one, with damage varying according to the size of the shrub in comparison to us. Whether our landscape decorations are adequate this summer or not will depend on the survival of the fittest.

MUD IN YOUR EYES

If the mud situation becomes a regular occurrence, as indications would seem, the residents of Topaz will become a goose-stepping people.

If mud is not the thing mud above, but may we amend the term to “gum”? No wonder the sales clerk in Delta declared that rumors were circulating to the effect that Topaz was monopolizing the gum.

Mud behavior in Topaz is unique. Mud to which we have been accustomed heretofore was unpleasant but certainly not parasitic. Topaz mud adheres to the boots and shoes, layer by layer, until walking becomes ungainly and shoes resemble over-sized pancakes.

Getting in and out of mass hall benches while wearing muddy shoes is a problem involving more thought. Between trying to do this gracefully and avoiding the complaints of mass workers, we give up!

FOUR WEEKS FROM TONIGHT

After you have started working on your figure and posture, the third week is the time for you to start the study of your dress habits and the choice of clothes. Keep up the exercises given you last week to mold the figure, slim your hips and waist. Neatness and cleanliness are the things men tell us they notice first when approaching a girl. Then style, color, fit and material in her dress. If a wide-hipped girl appears in a generously cut dirndl skirt, obviously this is bad. For most girls, princess lines and their newer 1943 slim-silhouette adaptations are ideal. You will notice, too, that jackets in suits are shorter, which is something else that is helpful toward that leggy look we are always harping on in this column. As for color, do try something bright and gay. Young people and those who feel young ought to leave the money colors to the grandparents.

If you are your own dressmaker, fitting is a real problem, for it is the fit and finish that stamp an outfit with that homemade-ish look. Particularly the shoulder line. In order to make fitting a real pleasure, this department will loan to you a dummy, adjustable to your own figure and posture, for the last dip, curve, slope, and identical height. Think what that means. No more stretching, craning, or twisting in front of that too-small mirror, or standing on a stool waiting for that person to come and grudgingly fix your aid to hem that skirt. This “double” is just wonderful. Furthermore, it takes just fifteen minutes to shape you, We’ll help you adjust it. Just tell us your name and address on a penny postal or in person at the office, and you can get it for your use, delivered.

BEGINnings

BY TWENTY EIGHT

Too much career with super-efficiency carried into social life or too firm attachment to home ties besides being unaware of the marriage problem until too late are factors that color the chance of single status. Impossible to meet men? Possible husbands are all around you! Proof: it’s the girls with all the beaux who get the extra quota, too.

You have a man who has no money? Or he’s enlisted? Well, the Army pays him, and gives you fifty dollars, too. You're working now, or could be, and everyone will be soon since this is wartime, and what's the matter with that? Your soldier husband is contributing measurably more to protect and preserve, don't keep your life a secret. He's a real man, fighting for your and his children's future. Why should he fight unless he loves to back him up? It's not lack of money. It's lack of spirit and confidence. Look instead at what he has to offer of things that grow in strength and importance with the years-character, ability, and the will to succeed. Where would three-fourths of the world's wives be today if they had waited until their men had enough money to marry? Just where you are—still waiting. You lack looks? Poor excuse. Have you ever seen anything so amusing as some of the women who wear wedding bands? And don't say that you are frustrated in love; that because you can't have some one man, you won't consider a reasonable facsimile. Broken hearts heal shamelessly fast when a new interest is allowed the limelight. Often you feel pretty glad it turned out that way.

WOMEN'S MIRROR

BY TOMOYE TAKAHASHI

Spinster—Old Maid—horrid words, but you're it, if you're not married and are 28 or over. Every girl wants a man, a family, a home, it's your own fault, and because it is, it's remediable.

March 15, 1943
Weekly Saturday Times
Page 3
The board of directors of the City's Consumer Enterprises, Inc., issued the following statement this week:

"As you know, conditions outside are such that it is very difficult to obtain supplies of consumer goods because of shortages and increasing government restrictions on civilian purchases. Canned foods have already gone on ration. Shoes are now in the same category, and it is probable that rationing of clothing and piece goods will follow. All manufacturers and wholesalers now decline to open new accounts, and they are trying to limit their supply to the present to females with which they have been doing business for more than one year with satisfactory relations. Even though cash is paid for the goods, wholesalers are unwilling to do business with new accounts. Such are the conditions now prevailing outside.

"At the present time, we have 5,418 members with a paid capital membership share of $5,418 and have been doing a business of over $30,000 monthly. We paid over $5,000 in cash rebates to patrons from the net earnings of the last period. Of course, this imperiled our cash position for the time being; yet we had the satisfaction of paying off the rebates which we had promised to the people. For January and February of this year, we have done over $90,000 of business and we show net savings of approximately $11,000 for the period. This is a remarkable record of achievement, of which we can well be proud, and which has been of great assistance in financing.

"From the point of view of service to the residents of Topaz, we feel that we should carry on, not only with the best of our ability, but with an attitude of conservation; and yet try to meet the requirements of the residents with a hand-to-mouth policy. Still, in order to accomplish that end, we are in need of additional funds; for not only must we make additional cash purchases of goods, but we must also give better service to the residents in the matter of cashing their pay checks. This latter item alone will require about $9,000 to make possible an efficient rotation of cash from Salt Lake City, where all banks keep their funds. In order to meet acute shortages of cash at our banking department, the new board of directors raised $5000 among themselves to be used for cashing checks. But this is insufficient. We would like to have 3 times that amount in order that we may be able to give the people better service.

"In view of the above situations, we are faced with the cold fact that we need more funds to continue business at the present rate, and give better service at the banking department. We already owe the WRA personal expenses, and we must also ask it to assist us in every way possible to carry on. Yet when it is a matter of capital funds, it is up to us to raise this among ourselves.

"For these reasons, we sincerely wish that all residents will give the above matters serious consideration. We ask the cooperation of everyone in solving the present financial problems. Our financial position is sound, but we need more capital funds to meet changed conditions."

**SCHEDULE FOR THE CHURCHES**

**Catholic Church**

**Sunday:** Mass worship at Rec 14 from 8:30 AM with Father Stoecke; Stations of the Cross from 3 PM at Rec 14.

**Wednesday:** Rosary prayer at Rec 14 from 7:30 PM.

**Protestant Church**

**Sunday:** Holy communion at Rec 22 at 9:15 AM with Rev. J. Tsuchimoto; Sunday school classes from 10 AM at Recs 22, 24, 27 and DH 32; YP morning worship at DH 32 with Rev. T. Goto, speaker, and Rev. M. Shiki, chairman; high school fellowship with student speakers on "Ethique," Michi Hayashida, chairman; and Rhoda Mishima, director; evening conference from 7:30 PM at DH 32, music and drama night, with Miss Yone Endo as chairman.

**Monday:** Standing committee meeting from 10 AM at Rec 22; YP choir practice from 3 PM at Rec 22.

**Wednesday:** Midweek Bible circle from 7:30 PM at 32-12-D with Bill Fujita, chairman.

**Seventh Day Adventist**

**Saturday:** Sabbath Bible school from 9:30 AM at Rec 14; Sabbath worship at 10:30 AM; missionary volunteers society meeting from 2:30 PM at Rec 14.

**Buddhist Church**

**Sunday:** Sunday school services from 10 AM at Rec 28 with Rev. K. M. Komata, sermon, and K. Harano, chairman; and at Rec 8 with Rev. Z. Ohara, sermon, and S. Sugaya, chairman; YP service from 11 AM at Rec 28 with Rev. Okimaya, speaker; and J. Machida, chairman."
HISTORY OF UTAH

(continued from Page 2)

was Captain Bonneville who brought an expedition into the valley in 1832 and for whom this ancient body of water has been named.

The shore lines of the ancient Lake Bonneville are today clearly distinguishable on the mountain sides of the State of Utah. The change which gradually took place in the rainfall of the section drained by the tributaries of this great lake were such as to cause the level of the lake to drop below the point through which it drained into the Snake River.

This large body of water at that time covered approximately one-third of the State of Utah, part of Eastern Nevada and Southern Oregon. When then the level of the lake has lowered and the shore line has receded until the present Great Salt Lake is approximately 75 miles long and 50 miles wide at its widest point.

The extensive salt content of that great Lake Bonneville has been concentrated now into the small lake, so that with the exception of the Dead Sea in Palestine, Great Salt Lake is the saltiest body of water in the world.

By Brigham Young and his party decided to pick such a desolate spot in which to build their homes is a mystery to some.

At the time they came into this valley it was as unimposing as the deserts of Pahvant Valley looked to residents of To- paz. Nothing but sage brush grew on the floor of the valley. This, however, was due primarily to the shortage of water, for...
MISS SHARLEY TO MEET WITH BUSINESS GIRLS

Rev. Isao Tanaka was elected president of the recently organized Topaz Parent Teachers Association, which was learned from Miss Hachillian. Other members of the new cabinet are Mrs. Henry Takahashi, vice president; Mrs. Takeshi Yatabe, secretary; and Frank Inawano, treasurer.

The new officers will be installed at a general PTA meeting which will be held March 15 in Dining Hall 33 from 8:30 PM. A program of music and talks which will precede the installation ceremonies is being planned.

Parents of all school children and residents, who are interested in the youth of Topaz are invited.

PLANS WIENER ROAST

Plans for a wiener roast are being made by the Inter-collegiate Fellowship for former college students and graduates and their friends, it was revealed by Kay Yamashita, chairman of the group.

The affair will be held March 27 from 5 PM at the pit near Rec 35.

Assembling Miss Yamashita in various phases of the arrangements for the affair are Kimi Nao and Tom Hishiyama, food; Nobu Kunikawa, games and entertainment; Toshi Nabeta, general arrangements; Buro Hosome, place; Min Yosida, singspiration; and Toshi Nabeta, Noriuki Kobashira, Doris Hayashi, and Min Yosida, publicity.

A fee of $2.50 will be charged to defray expenses. Sign-ups are being taken at the Student Recreation Council office in Rec 30, and by any of the cabinet members of the organization.

NUTTALL ADDRESSES FACULTY MEETING

Dr. L. John Nuttall, superintendent of Salt Lake City schools and father of Dr. Nuttall, addressed an all-education faculty meeting this afternoon from 2:30 in Dining Hall 33, it was reported.

He will discuss the responsibilities of teachers in post-war education.

Accompanying Dr. Nuttall is his brother, James A. Nuttall, president of Snow College at Ephraim, Utah.

MISS Lillian Sharpley, business and professional secretary of the national board of the YWCA, will be in the City March 14 and 15 to meet with young women residents. Miss Sharpley, who has also been a Business Girls’ secretary of the Baltimore, Maryland, YWCA, is interested in the problems of women workers in the “white-collar” field.

The tentative schedule for her two-day visit includes a student forum at Rec 30 Monday night from 7:30 with Kay Yamashita as chairman and for Tuesday, a YWCA board meeting at Mrs. Lorne Bell’s home at 3:15 from 3 to 4 PM, a meeting with Girl Reserves from 4 to 6 PM at the same place, and an open discussion for all interested business and professional girls at Rec 5 from 7:30.

DENTAL CLINIC FOR STUDENTS TO OPEN

With the cooperation of Dr. Tom Takahashi, the dental clinic for elementary and high school students will be established in the southern end of Laundry 32. Two chairs and a complete line of dental equipment will be made available in the clinic for examinations and corrections.

“This is one of the most constructive educational moves we have made. Dental care is one of the most pressing needs of children in any school,” stated LeGrand Noble, superintendent of schools.
ARCHIES' STAY IN RUNNING FOR 'AA' TITLE

By virtue of their impressive 47-16 triumph over the week, the Architecture team retained their hold on second place and a mathematical chance of winning the Class AA championship. By Nomura with 14 and Ser Hor with 10 paced the tall team to an easy victory.

If the league—leading CAS eagles lose their last game to the Co-op, and the Architects win their last game over the Commissary team, the Class AA league will be turned into a tie for first place.

CAS VIRTUALLY WINS CROWN

With only one more game to go, the star-studded CAS virtually clinched the Class AA crown by walloping the Motor Pool five, 39-20, last Sunday afternoon at Court 30. Leading the attack for the CAS were John Gahida and George Yonekura with 11 each, Koichi Kawasaki with 9 and Eric Kawahara with 6.

The only effective scorer for the Motor Pool was Ben Takahashi with 9 points.

HOSPITAL UP WITH M & O

By defeating the Housing five, 34-19, the Hospital kept pace with the M & O team for first place honor in the Class A league. Bill Oga, Dai Matsuda and Ted Iida starred for the winner by scoring 9, 10 and 7 points, respectively. Also playing a good game was Jack Mizono with his sterling performance at guard positions.

Jim Nakayama played a good game for the Housing quintet.

M & O TIES FOR CLASS A LEAD, DOWNS CARRIERS

The M & O quintet assured itself of a tie for first place in the Class A Industrial league by eking out a 30-24 overtime victory over the Carriers five last Sunday at Court 10. At the end of the regulation game, the score stood 23-all.

Both teams entered the fray with only one defeat. Tosh Hinomoto started the M & O rolling with 2 quick successive buckets in the opening minutes. Sato and Miyazumi Asai retaliated. At the quarter mark, the Carriers trailed 6-5. The second quarter was a repetition of the first period with neither side holding on to more than 2 points margin at any time. Half time score read 12-11 in favor M & O.

A revived Carrier team returned to the court in the third quarter. With Hiro Sato, Min Sano, Hiro Kuwana and Al Kimoto peppering the hoop, the Carrier forged into a 25-17 lead just 5 minutes before the end of the game. At this point, Asai and Jim Matsuno broke loose to closely resist the margin to 23-21 with a minute and half to go. A foul on Al Kimoto gave Hinomoto a chance to tie the score. He sank one but missed the other to make the M & O cause a very hopeless one in the closing seconds. But Hinomoto was foiled in the last 15 seconds to give him a final opportunity of tying the score. He promptly tanked one in to the accompanying roar of the crowd.

STANDINGS

"AA" Industrial League

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<tr>
<td>Architects</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commissary</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Co-op</td>
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<td>Firemen</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>Timekeepers</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor Pool</td>
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Results last week:
- Arch. (47), Time K. (16)
- GAS (39), Motor F. (20)
- Commissary (40), Co-op (37)

Games this Sunday:
- Firemen vs Time K., 3 PM, Court 30
- GAS vs Co-op, 2 PM, Court 10
- Comissary vs. Arch., 3 PM, Court 10

"A" Industrial League

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<td>Wreck. Crew</td>
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Results last week:
- M & O (30) vs Carriers (24)
- Hospital (24) vs Housing (19)
- Education (20), Office (18)

Games this week end:
- Office vs Hospital, Saturday, 3 PM, Court 10
- M & O vs Housing, Sunday, 2 PM, Court 30

SENIOR HIGH "A" LEAGUE

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SENIOR HIGH "B" LEAGUE

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COMMISSARY NOSES OUT CO-OP, 40-37

Although the game had no bearing on the championship outlook for both teams, the best encounter last Sunday afternoon was the clash between the Co-op and the Commissary five in the Class AA league. In order to win 40-37, the Commissary had to play 2 overtime periods.
HEY DADDY— I WANT A DIAMOND RING

TWO CLUBS!
取材の趣旨

看護助手入用就く

長文

社会福祉・三部会・リス補助のため

信者病院は3日

本会様に申し上げ

現在入院歓迎の

看護助手入用就く

長文

社会福祉・三部会・リス補助のため

信者病院は3日

本会様に申し上げ

現在入院歓迎の

看護助手入用就く

長文

社会福祉・三部会・リス補助のため

信者病院は3日

本会様に申し上げ

現在入院歓迎の

看護助手入用就く

長文

社会福祉・三部会・リス補助のため

信者病院は3日

本会様に申し上げ

現在入院歓迎の
WHAT ABOUT THE POST-WAR PERIOD?

WORLD CITIZENSHIP

Twentieth century tyrants believe in racial discrimination, political and economic slavery, exploitation, ruthless intolerance, oppression and exploitation of the weak and the peace-loving.

Our answer to them is to establish a better world in which racial, religious, political, economic, social, and mental freedom, justice, peace, and economic security and prosperity shall prevail. Surely these qualities appeal to the hearts of unbiased men more than hate and cruelty. True, this is not the first time mankind has cherished such an ideal; but this time we shall go about accomplishing it in a different way, in a way which we believe will assure success.

We propose to promote world citizenship as a preliminary and necessary step to establishing a better world.

To become a good World Citizen does not mean that one ceases to be a good citizen of one's own country, not only more than one ceases to be a good member of one's own community when one is also a good national.

Today, more than ever before, the peoples of the world are afflicted by a type of perverted nationalism. This has become a new religion for millions of youths, who for the absence of a noble appeal have blindly embraced it. Yet viewed from the standpoint of human progress, one should not be surprised, for nationalism is a necessary step in the process of growth. It is, however, our duty to see to it that nationalism does not become so distorted and exaggerated that it will consume the human race itself.

We have the clowns for Lebannah by one nation, mara nostrum by another, and a "New Order for Greater East Asia" by a third. The youths of these nations consider it their sacred duty to surrender everything at the altars of nationalism, including their own lives. By so doing they may have become well-nigh irresistible. This is the result of blind and selfish nationalism.

World citizenship, on the other hand, is quite different. It is inevitably the next step in man's advancement. It signifies the state of quality of being a citizen of the world, on which in the pursuit of happiness, we, as individuals, support ourselves; as families, propagate; as community and state, cooperate for the common good. To be a good World Citizen is to understand and practice the rights, privileges, and obligations we have toward the world as we have toward our home, community, and the nation. It is our duty to harmonize them, so that security, peace, justice, and prosperity will prevail, not only for one person, one family, or one community, or one nation, but for all nations, all communities, all families, and all persons.

This does not mean that the nations or individuals will ipso facto have an equal amount of the good things of life any more than that Nevada can have as much as New York or the Jones family can have as much as the Smiths. But it means that New York and Nevada, as well as the two families, should realize that they have a real tie of common interest and welfare and should be willing to be mutually helpful, so that all may prosper. It is in this way that the United States has become the great nation. Similarly, such a feeling should exist between Paraguay and Bolivia, between China and Japan, between Great Britain and Germany. If aggressor nations realize that mutual attack and destruction is a net loss to the world, besides being a loss to themselves, they should be ashamed instead of being proud of their military prowess. No matter how much territory and resources Germany and Japan may take over, there is no gain to the world as a whole. The millions killed and the billions spent on war are a net loss to humanity which cannot be retrieved by hundreds of victories. Ultimately these countries cannot prosper in a massacred and impoverished world.

If world brotherhood and interdependence of nations mean anything at all, now is the time for the leaders and youths of the democratic nations to rise and work for their realization and to hurl their challenge to the youths of those nations whose gospel is hatred and selfish gain.

—H. Thomas Chow

(The above article consists of excerpts from "World Citizenship" by the former secretary to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. Taken from "Win the War — Win the Peace," published by the Church Peace Union and World Alliance for International Friendship.)
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At this point Clarence Darrow rose to recite the following quotation from the Bible: "And the Lord said unto the serpent, because thou hast done this, thou art cursed above all cattle, and above every beast of the field; upon thy belly shalt thou go, and dust shalt thou eat all the days of thy life."

"According to this," said Darrow cynically, "the serpent had not crawled until his curse. Do you believe that, Mr. Bryan?"

"Since is is so written in the Bible, I must believe it."

Some people may think that no sane court would have permitted such questions and answers to be carried on. In any case the case became more and more complicated, Here was Clarence Darrow who was speaking from the point of view of modern science. The people, and even the good men and true, were prejudiced and would not listen to any word of reason. Just as there are Californians who are hopelessly prejudiced against the Japanese, there were obstinate people whose minds consisted only of prejudices. From such a jury how could Socrates expect a fair trial?

The nonsensical drama of the trial would make good humorous reading, but there is no time nor space to reprint here a verbatim report. Nor am I inclined to treat critically any arguments which entirely ignore the truths that appear in the Bible. I do not know whether or not Eve was actually created from one of Adam's ribs. I do not know whether or not the serpent started to crawl because God scolded it. I do not know whether or not Adam and Eve ate the forbidden fruit in the Garden of Eden. But I do know that even since then sin and immorality have always accompanied our bi-sexual human lives.

And then there have always been parents who explain: "How could I give my treasured daughter to him? What horse's bone, what ox's bone is he?"

The Bible teaches that woman was made from one of Adam's ribs, but the vulgar creatures say "horse's bone" and "ox's bone." The expressions sound strange in view of the Biblical story, but of course these are Japanese expressions which no Occidental would understand. (Continued)